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PATENT P56885

IN THE CLAIM

No claim has been amended.

1. (Previously Presented) A process for quantitating a human DNA in a sample, said 1 process comprising the steps of: 2 providing a sample to be analyzed; 3 amplifying predetermined genomic DNA of an Alu element subfamily by using primers, 4 said Alu element subfamily being more enriched in the human genome than in any non-human 5 primate genom, the amplification being intra-Alu polymerase chain reaction amplification; and 6 measuring the amount of the human DNA by comparing the amplified DNA with a 7 reference to quantitate the human DNA in the sample. 8 2. (Canceled) 1 3. (Canceled) 4. (Canceled) 1 5. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 1, wherein the amplification is a polymerase chain reaction with the primers containing the following sequences: 2

5' CGAGGCGGGTGGATCATGAGGT 3'(SEQ ID NO: 3)

PATENT P56885

- and
- 5 5' TCTGTCGCCCAGGCCGGACT 3' (SEQ ID NO: 4).
- 6. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 1, wherein the amplification is a polymerase chain reaction with the primers containing the following sequences:
- 3 5' GAGATCGAGACCACGGTGAAA 3' (SEQ ID NO: 5)
- and
- 5 5' TTTGAGACGGAGTCTCGTT 3' (SEQ ID NO: 6).
- 7. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 1, wherein the measurement step comprises the step of measuring the amount of the human DNA on an agarose gel stained with ethidium bromide.
- 8. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 1, wherein the measurement step comprises the step of measuring the amount of the human DNA by using a qPCR system.
- 9. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 1, wherein the measurement step comprises the step of measuring the amount of the human DNA by using TaqMan chemistry.
- Claims 10-20. (Canceled)

→ US PTO

PATENT P56885

- 21. (Previously Presented) A process for quantitating a human DNA in a sample, said process comprising the steps of:
- 3 providing a sample to be analyzed;
- amplifying predetermined genomic DNA containing an *Alu* element by using primers,
 said *Alu* element being present only in the human genome, the amplification being intra-*Alu*polymerase chain reaction amplification; and
- measuring the amount of the human DNA by comparing the amplified DNA with a reference.
- 22. (Previously Presented) A process for quantitating a human DNA in a sample, said process comprising the steps of:
- 3 providing a sample to be analyzed;

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- amplifying predetermined genomic DNA of an Alu element subfamily by using primers, said predetermined genomic DNA including subfamily-specific diagnostic mutations, a copy number of said predetermined genomic DNA in the human genome being higher than a copy number of said predetermined genomic DNA in any non-human primate genome, the amplification being intra-Alu polymerase chain reaction amplification; and
- measuring the amount of the human DNA by comparing the amplified DNA with a reference.

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→ US PTO

PATENT P56885

- 23. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 1, wherein each of said primers includes a subfamily-specific diagnostic mutation.
- 1 24. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 21, wherein each of said primers
- 2 includes a subfamily-specific diagnostic mutation.